## BODY OF KNOWLEDGE: A: Algebra

TOPIC VI: Inequalities

| Pacing |  | Date(s) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Traditional | 13 days | $01-24-11$ to 02-09-11 |
| Block | 6 days | $01-24-11$ to 02-09-11 |

## NEXT GENERATION <br> SUNSHINE STATE STANDARDS

## MA.912.A.3.4

Solve and graph simple and compound inequalities in one variable and be able to justify each step in a solution.

## MA.912.A.3.5

Symbolically represent and solve multistep and real-world applications that involve linear equations and inequalities.

## MA.912.A.3.12

Graph a linear equation or inequality in two variables with and without graphing technology. Write an equation or inequality represented by a given graph.

## MA.912.A.3.13

Use a graph to approximate the solution of a system of linear equations or inequalities in two variables with and without technology.

## MA.912.A.3.14

Solve systems of linear equations and inequalities in two and three variables using graphical, substitution, and elimination methods

## MA.912.A.3.15

Solve real-world problems involving systems of linear equations and inequalities in two and three variables.

## ESSENTIAL CONTENT

A. One-variable Inequalities

1. Graph on a number line
2. Change of sign rule for multiplication/division
3. Compound Inequalities
B. System of linear inequalities
4. Graphing
a. Solve a two-variable inequality for $y$
b. Graph a two-variable
inequality on a coordinate
plane
c. Use a graphing calculator to graph an inequality in two variables
5. Interpret a graph of a system of real-world data inequalities
6. Interpret graph of half-planes and write corresponding linear inequalities

## OBJECTIVES

- Solve a system of linear equations using a graph, the substitution method and the linear combination method
- Model real-world data with a system of linear equation in two variables
- Solve two-variable inequalities for $y$
- Graph an inequality in two variables
- Solve a system of linear inequalities by graphing
- Graph an inequality in two variables with and without graphing technology
- Write an inequality represented by a given graph.
- Solve real-world problems involving inequalities
- Interpret the mathematical solutions to a system of inequalities in terms of the problem content


## INSTRUCTIONAL TOOLS

## Core Text Book:

Vocabulary: one-variable inequality, linear inequality, compound inequality, half-plane, system of inequalities, coordinate plane

## Technology:

1. Graphing Calculator Activities
2. Gizmo Activities

Strategies: Note taking, Journal writing, Problem creation, and Summarizing
o ELL: Cooperative Team Reflection \& Writing
o Enrichment: K-L-W organizer
o SPED: Similarity/Difference Graphic organizer
Performance Assessment:
(see page 5)

1. My Best Work
2. Pop Up Story

| NEXT GENERATION SUNSHINE STATE STANDARDS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ALGEBRA BODY OF KNOWLEDGE |  |
| Standard3: Linear Equations and Inequalities Students solve linear equations and inequalities. |  |
| BENCHMARK CODE | BENCHMARK |
| MA.912.A.3.4 | Solve and graph simple and compound inequalities in one variable and be able to justify each step in a solution. Remarks/Examples: <br> Example 1: Solve the following inequality for $x$ and then graph the solution set on a number line: $7<3 x+5<11$ <br> Example 2: Solve the following inequality for $x$ in the set $\{0,1,2,3,4\}: 6 x-3>10$ Show your work. <br> Cognitive Complexity/Depth of Knowledge Rating: Moderate |
| MA.912.A.3.5 | Symbolically represent and solve multi-step and real-world applications that involve linear equations and inequalities. <br> Remarks/Examples: <br> Example 1: You are selling tickets for a play that cost $\$ 3$ each. You want to sell at least $\$ 50$ worth. Write and solve an inequality for the minimum number of tickets you must sell. <br> Example 2: An alloy is a metal that contains combinations of different types of metal. A manufacturing company needs to make an alloy that has nickel content between $43 \%$ and $47 \%$ (based on mass). The company already has an alloy with 50\% nickel and another alloy with $40 \%$ nickel. They plan to mix them to make the alloy they need. Find the least and greatest mass (in kg ) of a $50 \%$ nickel alloy that should be mixed with a $40 \%$ nickel alloy to end up with 100 kilograms of an alloy containing the required percentage of nickel. <br> Cognitive Complexity/Depth of Knowledge Rating: Moderate |
| MA.912.A.3.12 | Graph a linear equation or inequality in two variables with and without graphing technology. Write an equation or inequality represented by a given graph. <br> Remarks/Examples: <br> Example: On a coordinate plane, graph of the following inequality: $3 x+8 y \geq 24$ <br> Example: Use a spreadsheet to create a line graph of the following function: $y=(3 / 4) x+7$ <br> Cognitive Complexity/Depth of Knowledge Rating: Moderate |
| MA.912.A.3.13 | Use a graph to approximate the solution of a system of linear equations or inequalities in two variables with and without technology. Remarks/Examples: <br> Example 1: Graph $3 y-x=0$ and $2 x+4 y=15$ on the same coordinate system. Determine whether the lines intersect. If so, find the point of intersection. <br> Example 2: Graph the following inequalities and shade the region (if any) on the coordinate plane where both inequalities are true: y $\leq 4$ and $\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y} \leq 5$ <br> Example 3: Approximate the solution, if any, for the following system of linear equations: $\left\{\begin{array}{l} y=\frac{-1}{4} x+9 \\ y=8 \end{array}\right.$ <br> Example 4: Explain why (4,-3) is a solution to the following system of inequalities: |

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|}\hline \text { MA.912.A.3.14 } & \begin{array}{l}y<3 x+1 \\ x>2\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Cognitive Complexity/Depth of Knowledge Rating: Moderate }\end{array}\right\}$

| TOPIC VI | SUGGESTED PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | My Best Work <br> 1. Update your portfolio of your best work. <br> 2. Choose one or more examples of your most significant work. Be sure each piece is complete. <br> 3. Write a paragraph about each piece. Be sure to address the following questions - What is the piece an example of? Why did you choose this piece to represent your best work? What mathematics did you learn or apply in this piece? How would you improve the piece if you were to redo it? |

## Pop Up Story

Create a pop up book that tells the story of linear equations and linear inequalities

## ALGEBRA I

|  | 1. | Design and create a pop up story book for a small child that tells the story of how linear equations and linear inequalities are related (similarities and <br> differes) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2. Include real-world references to plotting points, rate of change, using the equation to make predictions |  |
| 3. Include illustrations, graphs, and tables. |  |  |
| 4. Read your story to your class. |  |  |


| TOPIC VI | GRAPHING CALCULATOR ACTIVITIES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONTENT FOCUS | TITLE | SITE |
| Linear Inequalities | A Boolean Look at Inequalities | http://education.ti.com/educationporta//activityexchange/Activity.do?cid=US\&ald=8193 |
|  | Inequalities | http://education.ti.com/educationporta//activityexchange/Activity.do?cid=US\&ald=10557 |
|  | Inequality APP for the 783+ and 7184 | http://education.ti.com/educationporta//sites/US/productDetai//us inequality 83 84.htm |
|  | Linear Inequalities: Using Agebra | http://education.ti.com/educationportal/activityexchange/activity detail.do?cid=us\&activityid=4422 |


| TOPIC VI GIZMO CORRELATION |
| :--- |
| GIZMO TITLE |
| Compound Inequalities |
| Linear Inequalities in Two Variables - Activity A |
| Linear Inequalities in Two Variables - Activity B |
| Solving Inequalities Using Multiplication and Division |
| Solving Linear Inequalities using Addition and Subtraction |
| Solving Linear Inequalities using Multiplication and Division |
| Systems of Linear Inequalities (Slope-intercept form) - Activity A |


| Date | Pacing Guide Benchmark(s) | Data Driven Benchmark(s) | Activities | Assessment(s) | Strategies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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